Table 2

Studies of 1 Month or Longer for Inflammation and Biofilm Measures Using Water

Product	No. of Studies	No. of Patients	Duration (Months)	% Bleeding Reduction	% Gingivitis Reduction	% Plaque Biofilm Reduction
Waterpik ^{9-12,16-26,32}	16	1225	1–6	22.8-84.5	10.8–66.9	0.1–64.9
OxyJet ²⁵	1	64	2	26	11	4.4
Hydro Floss ^{28,29}	2	69	3	No Data	ND [*] in one study, and 27% non- significant in second study	NE [†] in one study and 2.2% in second study

*No data reported in one study and non-significant reduction of 27% in gingivitis in second study of only lower anterior teeth. *Data only available for lower anterior, showing a reduction of 40% in plaque and calculus as one score classed as "accretions."